Contemporary Computer Shogi (May 2024)

Takenobu Takizawa¹

Almost fifty years have passed since the author and a research group developed the first computer shogi in late 1974. It has been steadily improved by researchers and other programmers using both traditional means, e.g., game-tree making and pruning methods and opening- and middle-game databases, and recent means, e.g., deep-learning methods and NNUE (Efficiently Updatable Neural Networks). Its capabilities have now far exceeded the strength of the top professional players. In this paper, the author discusses contemporary computer shogi, in particular, how the programs behaved at the 34th World Computer Shogi Championship, where 48 teams applied and 45 teams entered, held in May 2024.

0. Introduction

The 34th World Computer Shogi Championship (WCSC) was held in Kawasaki, Japan, May 3-5, 2024. "Hey, you wanna be a CSA member?" won the tournament for the first time. The runner-up was the champion of the 32nd and the 33rd championships, "dl-shogi with HEROZ." Third was "Toyoko Shogi," fourth was "koron," made by a 16-year-old programmer, the youngest finalist in WCSC history, fifth was "Gikou," the runner-up of the 26th WCSC, sixth was "YaneuraOu featuring Ryfamate," seventh was "16 Shiki Iroha KIRAMEKI," and eighth was "Polonaise," created by professional shogi player Hiroki Taniai 4-dan.

Here, the author discusses contemporary computer shogi and computer shogi in the near future through the game records of the 34th World Computer Shogi Championship.

¹ Professor Emeritus, Waseda University

1. 34th World Computer Shogi Championship

The 34th World Computer Shogi Championship was held at the Kawasaki Industrial Promotion Hall in Kawasaki, Japan, May 3-5, 2024. The championship was managed by the Computer Shogi Association (CSA), co-managed by the Game Sciences Laboratory of Waseda University (GSL-WU), with special help from the Nihon Shogi Renmei (the Japan Shogi Association, JSA), financially supported by Heroz, Inc., Axis's broadcast of shogi games by Kidachi Ryuu, Shota Chida, Keiko Suwa, Komafont, TMOQ, Seiji Shiba, Go Yamashita, Keikikai, Astra SHOGI, Ada Tsugamachi and Listeners, Tokin Idea Company, Keita Mizutani, Hitoshi Matsubara, Takenobu Takizawa, Takeshi Ito, and supported by the Digital Agency (DA), Kawasaki City, the Information Processing Society of Japan (IPSJ), the Japan Information Technology Services Industry Association (JISA), the National Institute of Technology, Kisarazu College, (NIT-KC), and

| No. | Date | Number of | Winner | Runner-Up | Second Runner- | Non- |
|-------|---------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| | | Participants | | | Up | Japanese |
| | | | | | | Participants |
| 24 | 2014.5.3-5 | 38 | Apery | ponanza | YSS | 1 |
| 25 | 2015.5.3-5 | 39 | ponanza | NineDayFever | AWAKE | 2 |
| 26 | 2016.5.3-5 | 51 | ponanza | Gikou | taishogun | 1 |
| 27 | 2017.5.3-5 | 50 | elmo | Ponanza Chainer | Gikou | 1 |
| 28 | 2018.5.3-5 | 56 | Hefeweizen | PAL | Apery | 2 |
| 29 | 2019.5.3-5 | 56 | YaneuraO | Kristallweizen | Tanu-king | 2 |
| 30 | 2020.5.3-5 | canceled | | | | |
| * | 2020.5.3-4 | 39 | Suisho | Hefeweizen-2020 | elmo | 0 |
| 31 | 2021.5.3-5 | 53 | elmo | PAL | Ryfamate | 0 |
| 32 | 2022.5.3-5 | 51 | dlshogi with HEROZ | Niban Shibori | YaneuraO | 1 |
| 33 | 2023.5.3-5 | 46 | dlshogi with HEROZ | YaneuraO | W@nderER | 1* |
| 34 | 2024.5.3-5 | 45 | Hey, you wanna be a | dlshogi with | Toyoko Shogi | 2* |
| | | | CSA member? | HEROZ | | |
| Krist | alweizen is | the successor to | o Hefeweizen. An | asterisk (*) in the 1 | No. column means | s the World |
| Com | puter Shogi | Online Open S | Swiss Tournament, th | e alternative to the | 30th World Com | puter Shogi |
| Chan | npionship, ca | anceled because | e of COVID-19. | 1* and 2* each in | the Number of N | on-Japanese |
| Parti | cipants colum | in means there v | vere one or two non-Ja | apanese participant(s |) and another partic | cipant where |
| some | non-principa | al members wer | e not Japanese. | | | |

Table 1. Recent Results of the World Computer Shogi Championships

the Cognitive Science and Entertainment Research Station of the University of Electro-Communication (CERS-UEC).

For this championship, 48 teams applied, of which 45 entered the tournament. As mentioned above, the tournament lasted for three days. The first and second days were for the preliminary contests, with the third day reserved for the final. Three newcomers applied and entered. Five teams applied and returned to the championship.

There were two prizes sponsored by CERS-UEC:

koron was given the young newcomer award, as it achieved the highest result (fourth) among first- and second-time young participants (that is to say, less than 25 years old). Honey Wuffle received the Good Idea award.

There were two foreign teams in the tournament: wizodds 2024, from the U.S.A. and JHBR, from the Republic of Korea. There was one other team of which some members were from outside Japan.

To satisfy Clause 3 of WCSC policies and make the Q&A better, the CSA added a special regulation

| | | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | 3 | Pt | Sol | SB | MD |
|-----|---------------------------------------|----|-----|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|---|-----|------|------|------|
| 1* | Suisho | 2 | + | 6 | + | 7 | + | 13 | + | 5 | + | 11 | + | 3 | + | 4 | = | 7.5 | 41.5 | 36.0 | 25.0 |
| 2* | Gikou | 1 | - | 12 | + | 16 | + | 24 | + | 3 | + | 4 | + | 5 | + | 7 | + | 7.0 | 40.0 | 32.5 | 23.5 |
| 3* | Ari Shogi and Friends | 4 | + | 18 | + | 11 | + | 14 | + | 2 | - | 5 | + | 1 | - | 6 | + | 6.0 | 42.0 | 27.5 | 18.0 |
| 4* | nshogi | 3 | - | 28 | + | 17 | + | 6 | + | 7 | + | 2 | - | 14 | + | 1 | = | 5.5 | 38.5 | 18.0 | 13.0 |
| 5* | NENE Shogi | 23 | + | 19 | + | 9 | + | 10 | + | 1 | - | 3 | - | 2 | - | 13 | + | 5.0 | 40.5 | 20.0 | 12.0 |
| 6* | Shueso | 12 | + | 1 | - | 19 | + | 4 | - | 15 | + | 8 | + | 10 | + | 3 | - | 5.0 | 40.0 | 21.0 | 13.0 |
| 7* | HoneyWaffle | 16 | + | 25 | + | 1 | - | 9 | + | 4 | - | 18 | + | 11 | + | 2 | - | 5.0 | 40.0 | 20.0 | 12.0 |
| 8* | Tango | 9 | - | 13 | + | 23 | - | 16 | + | 10 | + | 6 | - | 15 | + | 11 | + | 5.0 | 34.0 | 21.0 | 12.0 |
| 9* | kyosuke | 8 | + | 26 | + | 5 | - | 7 | - | 12 | + | 10 | - | 17 | + | 14 | + | 5.0 | 34.0 | 19.0 | 12.0 |
| 10* | Nanoha | 21 | + | 15 | + | 22 | + | 5 | - | 8 | 1 | 9 | + | 6 | - | 12 | + | 5.0 | 34.0 | 19.0 | 11.0 |
| 11* | Argo | 17 | + | 27 | + | 3 | - | 21 | + | 14 | + | 1 | - | 7 | - | 8 | - | 4.0 | 35.5 | 12.0 | 7.0 |
| 12 | tenuki | 6 | - | 2 | - | 20 | + | 23 | + | 9 | - | 22 | + | 18 | + | 10 | - | 4.0 | 35.0 | 13.0 | 6.0 |
| 13 | Genki Morimori Ninniku Power | 26 | + | 8 | - | 15 | + | 1 | - | 18 | - | 25 | + | 19 | + | 5 | - | 4.0 | 33.5 | 12.0 | 6.0 |
| 14 | CGP | 27 | + | 17 | + | 18 | + | 3 | - | 11 | - | 19 | + | 4 | - | 9 | - | 4.0 | 32.5 | 12.0 | 7.0 |
| 15 | Jinsei Okuribunt Shippai | 24 | + | 10 | - | 13 | - | 20 | + | 6 | - | 21 | + | 8 | - | 22 | + | 4.0 | 31.0 | 12.0 | 6.0 |
| 16 | Hisui-5th | 7 | - | 22 | + | 2 | - | 8 | - | 24 | + | 17 | - | 27 | + | 20 | + | 4.0 | 31.0 | 10.0 | 6.0 |
| 17 | QinoaShogi | 11 | - | 14 | - | 4 | - | 28 | + | 20 | + | 16 | + | 9 | - | 21 | + | 4.0 | 28.5 | 10.0 | 6.0 |
| 18 | katsudonshogi | 28 | + | 3 | - | 14 | - | 27 | + | 13 | + | 7 | - | 12 | - | 19 | + | 4.0 | 27.0 | 8.0 | 4.0 |
| 19 | Yamada Shogi | 20 | + | 5 | - | 6 | - | 22 | + | 21 | + | 14 | - | 13 | - | 18 | - | 3.0 | 31.0 | 9.0 | 3.0 |
| 20 | AUAU Shogi | 19 | - | 23 | + | 12 | - | 15 | - | 17 | - | 24 | | 25 | + | 16 | - | 3.0 | 28.0 | 9.0 | 3.0 |
| 21 | wizodds 2024 | 10 | - | 24 | + | 25 | + | 11 | - | 19 | - | 15 | - | 26 | + | 17 | - | 3.0 | 28.0 | 8.0 | 3.0 |
| 22 | Bakuretsu Komahiroi Taro | 25 | + | 16 | - | 10 | - | 19 | - | 27 | + | 12 | - | 23 | + | 15 | - | 3.0 | 27.0 | 7.0 | 3.0 |
| 23 | Haruka | 5 | - | 20 | - | 8 | + | 12 | - | 25 | - | 28 | + | 22 | - | 26 | + | 3.0 | 25.0 | 7.0 | 2.0 |
| 24 | narikin shogi | 15 | - | 21 | - | 26 | + | 2 | - | 16 | - | 20 | - | 28 | + | 27 | + | 3.0 | 24.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 |
| 25 | Komaasobi | 22 | - | 7 | - | 21 | - | 26 | + | 23 | + | 13 | - | 20 | - | 28 | + | 3.0 | 23.0 | 5.0 | 2.0 |
| 26 | JHBR | 13 | - [| 9 | - | 24 | - | 25 | - | 28 | + | 27 | + | 21 | - | 23 | - | 2.0 | 22.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 27 | Gravitaional field Calculation method | 14 | - | 11 | - | 28 | + | 18 | - | 22 | - | 26 | - | 16 | - | 24 | - | 1.0 | 24.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 28 | Kifuwarabe using cshogi | 18 | - | 4 | - | 27 | - | 17 | - | 26 | - | 23 | - | 24 | - | 25 | - | 0.0 | 25.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

 Table 2.
 Results of the First Preliminary Contest

*Qualified for the second preliminary contest.

stating that the finalist must attend the final at the venue itself.

1.1. First Preliminary Contest

The first preliminary contest was held on the first day. There were eight Swiss-style games. The top eleven (11) programs joined the second preliminary contest. Twenty-four (24) programs entered the first preliminary contest. As shown in Table 2, one newcomer, kyousuke, with 5 wins 3 losses, proceeded to the second day. Other programs that qualified were Suisho (7 wins, 1 draw), Gikou (7 wins, 1 loss),

Ari Shogi and Friends (6 wins, 2 losses), nshogi , NENE Shogi, Shueso, Honey Waffle, Tango, Nanoha, and Argo.

1.2 Second Preliminary Contest

The second preliminary contest was held on the second day. There were nine Swiss-style games. The top eight programs proceeded to the third day of the competition. There were 17 seeded and 11 qualifying programs in the second preliminary contest. The candidates expected to proceed to the final were former finalists dlshogi with HEROZ, YaneuraO, W@nderER, Niban-Shibori, Toyoko

| | 10.010 01 1 | tesui | 5 01 | une , | 5000 | | I UIIII | | 5 0 | JIIC | •• | | | |
|----|---------------------------------|-------|------|-------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Pt | Sol | SB | MD |
| 1* | Hey, you wanna be a CSA member? | 19 + | 8 + | 10 = | 3 = | 7 + | 14 + | 5 + | 2 + | 9 + | 8.0 | 49.0 | 38.0 | 26.5 |
| 2* | Toyoko Shogi | 17 + | 21 + | 7 + | 15 + | 6 + | 5 + | 3 + | 1 - | 10 + | 8.0 | 48.0 | 40.0 | 30.5 |
| 3* | 16 Shiki Iroha KIRAMEKI | 11 + | 23 + | 5 = | 1 = | 15 + | 10 + | 2 - | 9 - | 6 + | 6.0 | 50.5 | 23.5 | 14.5 |
| 4* | Polonaise | 10 - | 15 - | 19 + | 20 + | 18 + | 6 = | 14 = | 5 + | 12 + | 6.0 | 41.0 | 21.5 | 12.5 |
| 5* | koron | 20 + | 9+ | 3 = | 10 + | 12 + | 2 - | 1 - | 4 - | 16 + | 5.5 | 51.5 | 23.5 | 14.5 |
| 6* | Gikou | 21 + | 17 + | 8 = | 14 + | 2 - | 4 = | 12 = | 7 + | 3 - | 5.5 | 48.5 | 18.0 | 9.0 |
| 7* | YaneuraOu featuring Ryfamate | 27 + | 24 + | 2 - | 18 + | 1 - | 8 = | 13 + | 6 - | 15 + | 5.5 | 44.5 | 17.5 | 11.5 |
| 8- | Astra Shogi | 26 + | 1 - | 6 = | 19 = | 11 + | 7 = | 9 - | 24 + | 14 + | 5.5 | 43.5 | 15.5 | 7.5 |
| 9* | dlshogi with HEROZ | 28 + | 5 - | 16 + | 13 = | 14 - | 24 + | 8 + | 3 + | 1 - | 5.5 | 43.0 | 20.0 | 13.0 |
| 10 | Suisho | 4 + | 22 + | 1 = | 5 - | 13 + | 3 - | 16 + | 12 = | 2 - | 5.0 | 51.5 | 19.0 | 9.5 |
| 11 | Daogorilla | 3 - | 25 + | 20 + | 12 - | 8 - | 22 + | 17 = | 13 = | 18 + | 5.0 | 40.0 | 14.0 | 7.0 |
| 12 | AobaZero | 24 + | 27 + | 14 - | 11 + | 5 - | 17 + | 6 = | 10 = | 4 - | 5.0 | 40.0 | 13.5 | 7.5 |
| 13 | ponkotsu | 16 = | 14 = | 28 + | 9 = | 10 - | 25 + | 7 - | 11 = | 20 + | 5.0 | 37.5 | 7.5 | 3.0 |
| 14 | Meijin Cobra | 18 + | 13 = | 12 + | 6 - | 9 + | 1 - | 4 = | 15 = | 8 - | 4.5 | 49.0 | 14.5 | 5.0 |
| 15 | Niban Shibori | 22 + | 4 + | 25 + | 2 - | 3 - | 16 - | 19 + | 14 = | 7 - | 4.5 | 44.5 | 16.0 | 7.0 |
| 16 | nshogi | 13 = | 18 - | 9 - | 26 + | 19 + | 15 + | 10 - | 17 + | 5 - | 4.5 | 40.5 | 15.5 | 8.0 |
| 17 | HoneyWaffle | 2 - | 6 - | 27 + | 22 + | 25 + | 12 - | 11 = | 16 - | 19 + | 4.5 | 39.0 | 11.0 | 6.5 |
| 18 | NENE Shogi | 14 - | 16 + | 24 + | 7 - | 4 - | 19 - | 27 + | 23 + | 11 - | 4.0 | 36.5 | 12.0 | 6.5 |
| 19 | Ari Shogi and Friends | 1 - | 26 + | 4 - | 8 = | 16 - | 18 + | 15 - | 28 + | 17 - | 3.5 | 41.0 | 8.0 | 3.0 |
| 20 | TMOQ | 5 - | 28 + | 11 - | 4 - | 22 - | 26 + | 23 = | 21 + | 13 - | 3.5 | 36.0 | 7.5 | 3.0 |
| 21 | ichibin | 6 - | 2 - | 26 + | 25 - | 23 - | 28 + | 22 = | 20 - | 24 + | 3.5 | 34.0 | 7.0 | 3.0 |
| 22 | Tango | 15 - | 10 - | 23 + | 17 - | 20 + | 11 - | 21 = | 26 - | 27 + | 3.5 | 33.5 | 8.0 | 3.5 |
| 23 | kyosuke | 25 - | 3 - | 22 - | 24 - | 21 + | 27 + | 20 = | 18 - | 28 + | 3.5 | 28.5 | 5.5 | 1.0 |
| 24 | Novice | 12 - | 7 - | 18 - | 23 + | 28 + | 9 - | 25 + | 8 - | 21 - | 3.0 | 36.5 | 7.5 | 3.0 |
| 25 | W@ndre7 | 23 + | 11 - | 15 - | 21 + | 17 - | 13 - | 24 - | 27 + | 26 - | 3.0 | 33.0 | 8.0 | 3.5 |
| 26 | Shueso | 8 - | 19 - | 21 - | 16 - | 27 - | 20 - | 28 + | 22 + | 25 + | 3.0 | 29.0 | 7.5 | 3.0 |
| 27 | Nanoha | 7 - | 12 - | 17 - | 28 - | 26 + | 23 - | 18 - | 25 - | 22 - | 1.0 | 33.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 |
| 28 | Argo | 9 - | 20 - | 13 - | 27 + | 24 - | 21 - | 26 - | 19 - | 23 - | 1.0 | 31.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 |

Table 3. Results of the Second Preliminary Contest

* qualified for the final.

-: qualified, but quit the final as no primary members could come to the venue on the last day.

Shogi, Astra Shogi, and Meijin Cobra.

As shown in Table 3, Hey, you wanna be a CSA member? (7 wins, 2 draws), Toyoko Shogi (8 wins, 1 loss), 16 Shiki Iroha KIRAMEKI, Polonaise (5 wins, 2 draws, 2 losses), koron (5 wins, 1 draw, 3 losses), Gikou (4 wins, 3 draws, 2 losses), YaneuraOu featuring Ryfamate (5 wins, 1 draw, 3 losses), and Astra Shogi (4 wins, 3 draws, 2 losses) qualified for the final. However, because of the special regulation that the finalist must attend at the venue itself and none of the Astra Shogi members could attend on the last day, dlshogi with HEROZ (5 wins, 1 draw, 3 losses) was promoted and invited to attend on the last day.

If the rules remain unchanged, the 18th and upper programs will each be seeded for the second preliminary contest in the 35th WCSC, to be held in 2025.

1.3. The Final

The final was held on the third day. There was a round robin of eight programs, with each program playing each other once.

After the 6th round, there were three programs, dlshogi with HEROZ (dlshogi for short), Hey, you wanna be a CSA member? (CSA for short), and Toyoko Shogi (Toyoko for short) that could win the championship. If dlshogi won the last game, then dlshogi would win the championship. As it happens, it drew the last game before the game between CSA and Toyoko, so the championship result was decided by the last game, dlshogi vs CSA. If CSA won, then it would win the championship, but if Toyoko won, then Toyoko would win the championship. If the game were drawn, dlshogi would win the championship. In the event, CSA won the last game and thereby won the championship.

| | | | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | 5 |) | (| ô | 7 | Pt | SB | MD |
|---|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|---|---|---|-----|-----|------|------|
| 1 | Hey, you wanna be a CSA member? | 2 | - | 6 | + | 5 | + | 4 | + | 8 | = | 7 | + | 3 + | 5.5 | 16.5 | 10.0 |
| 2 | dlshogi with HEROZ | 1 | + | 3 | - | 7 | + | 8 | + | 4 | + | 5 | + | 6 = | 5.5 | 15.0 | 9.0 |
| 3 | Toyoko Shogi | 6 | = | 2 | + | 4 | - | 5 | + | 7. | + | 8 | + | 1 - | 4.5 | 11.0 | 5.0 |
| 4 | koron | 8 | + | 7 | + | 3 | + | 1 | - | 2 | - | 6 | - | 5 + | 4.0 | 10.0 | 5.0 |
| 5 | Gikou | 7 | + | 8 | + | 1 | - | 3 | - | 6 | + | 2 | - | 4 - | 3.0 | 5.5 | 2.0 |
| 6 | YaneuraOu featuring Ryfamate | 3 | = | 1 | - | 8 | + | 7 | - | 5 - | - | 4 | + | 2 = | 3.0 | 4.5 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 16 Shiki Iroha KIRAMEKI | 5 | - | 4 | - | 2 | - | 6 | + | 3 - | - | 1 | - | 8 + | 2.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 |
| 8 | Polonaise | 4 | - | 5 | - | 6 | - | 2 | - | 1 - | = | 3 | - | 7 - | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Table 4.Results of the Final

| WCSC | Policies |
|------|----------|
|------|----------|

January 23, 2012

World Computer Shogi Championship Policies

Computer Shogi Association

These are the policies for the World Computer Shogi Championships (WCSCs) hosted by the Computer Shogi Association (CSA).

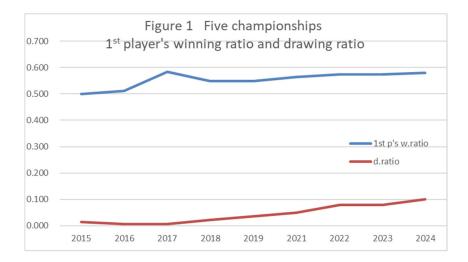
1. The WCSCs are for deciding the current strongest computer shogi under fair and impartial operation.

2. The CSA does not restrict the hardware of any entrant for the WCSCs.

| Table 5. | First | Player's | Winning | Ratio an | d Drawing Ratio |
|----------|-------|----------|---------|----------|-----------------|
| | | | | | |

| Table 5 Five championships 1st player's winning ratio and drawing ratio | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 5 championsh | ips through | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| games | А | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 |
| #1st-p-wins | В | 68 | 68 | 69 | 71 | 81 | 75 | 74 | 75 | 74 | 74 | 73 |
| #2nd-p-wins | С | 71 | 71 | 69 | 68 | 58 | 62 | 61 | 58 | 55 | 55 | 53 |
| #draws | D | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 14 |
| 1st-p w.r. | B/(B+C) | 0.489 | 0.489 | 0.500 | 0.511 | 0.583 | 0.547 | 0.548 | 0.564 | 0.574 | 0.574 | 0.579 |
| draw r. | D/A | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.014 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.021 | 0.036 | 0.050 | 0.079 | 0.079 | 0.100 |

championsips \rightarrow championships



| Table 6 Average shogi-count moves | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| year | average | std. dev. | | | | | | | |
| 2014 | 148.0 | 27.4 | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | 138.6 | 31.6 | | | | | | | |
| 2016 | 131.6 | 30.6 | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | 145.8 | 32.2 | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | 180.8 | 50.0 | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 190.3 | 58.0 | | | | | | | |
| 2021 | 175.1 | 56.4 | | | | | | | |
| 2022 | 188.5 | 55.9 | | | | | | | |
| 2023 | 176.3 | 60.0 | | | | | | | |
| 2024 | 177.5 | 62.2 | | | | | | | |



2. First player's winning ratio and drawing ratio, and average number of moves

The first player's winning ratio was usually over but close to 50%. Table 5 and Figure 1 indicate the first player's winning ratio and drawing ratio for periods of five championships. For the fivechampionship-moving-average, the highest ratio for the 1st player was over 58% (2013-2017), while the lowest was 49% (2010-2014). The highest drawing ratio was 10% (2019-2024), while the lowest was less than 1% (2012-2016, 2013-2017, etc.). Recently, the number of average moves has increased. Table 6 and Figure 2 indicate the number of average moves (finals, shogi-counting moves, or plies). The average moves through 2017 were around 140, but 181, 190, 175, 189, 176, and 178 moves in 2018, 2019, 2021, 2022, 2023, and 2024, respectively.

3. Computer Shogi in the Near Future

Professional players who watched the 2024 WCSC declared that the top programs had already gone beyond top professional level. What is more, it seems highly likely that computer shogi will continue to grow even stronger.

Most human shogi players do not properly understand the moves of computer shogi. For the purpose of watching (and enjoying) a game between computer shogi programs, computer shogi programs should disclose why a particular move was chosen, disclosing the thinking tree behind it, with evaluation.

We seem to be at a stage that is close to solving shogi, but in truth it will still take a very long time to provide a complete solution. "Hey, you wanna be a CSA member?" won the latest WCSC, using NNUE, but NNUE is not perfect. We are lucky to be able to study computer shogi in greater and greater depth without being afraid of solving shogi perfectly.

4. Conclusion and Acknowledgments

Here, we have considered contemporary computer shogi, in particular, how competitors performed at the 34th World Computer Shogi Championship. The strength of the top programs is clearly stronger than that of the top human players. This means that the stage computer shogi has now reached is able at last to show us a new world. The author is grateful to the GSL-WU for comanagement, to the JSA for its generous assistance, to Heroz, Inc., Axis's broadcast of shogi games by Kidachi Ryuu, Shota Chida, Keiko Suwa, Komafont, TMOQ, Seiji Shiba, Go Yamashita, Keikikai, Astra SHOGI, Ada Tsugamachi and Listeners, Tokin Idea Company, Keita Mizutani, Hitoshi Matsubara, Takenobu Takizawa, Takeshi Ito for financial support, and to the DA, Kawasaki City, the IPSJ, the JISA, the NIT-KC, and the CERS-UEC for their support in general. The author is also grateful to the members of the CSA for their kind help. The game record was made using Kakinoki shogi.

References

 Computer Shogi Association: "The Annals of CSA," vol. 1-35, Computer Shogi Association, 1987-2024.

[2] Takenobu Takizawa: "Contemporary Computer Shogi (May 2023)," Proceedings of Game Informatics 38-1, 2017.

[3] Junichi Takada: "CSA Home Page,"

http://www2.computer-shogi.org/, August 16, 2024.

| Final 5/5/2024 |
|--|
| 1st player: dlshogi with HEROZ |
| 2nd player: Hey, you wanna be a CSA member? |
| 1.P-2f 2.P-8d 3.P-2e 4.G-3b 5.P-9f 6.P-8e 7.S-3h 8.S-7b |
| 9.G-7h 10.K-4b 11.K-5h 12.P-8f 13.Px8f 14.Rx8f 15.P*8g 16.R-8d |
| 17.P-3f 18.P-3d 19.P-2d 20.Px2d 21.Rx2d 22.P*2c 23.R-2e 24.P-7d |
| 25.P-7f 26.N-7c 27.N-3g 28.P-1d 29.P*2d 30.Px2d 31.Rx2d 32.P*8f |
| 33.Bx2b+ 34.Sx2b 35.B*6f 36.B*3c 37.Bx8d 38.Bx2d 39.Px8f 40.B-3c |
| 41.B-6f 42.P-3e 43.N-4e 44.Bx6f 45.Px6f 46.P*8h 47.B*2d 48.K-5b |
| 49.Bx3e 50.R*5e 51.Nx5c= 52.Rx5c 53.Bx5c+ 54.Kx5c 55.Gx8h 56.K-4b |
| 57.N-7g 58.B*2c 59.S-6h 60.B*5e 61.P-7e 62.N*7f 63.P*2d 64.B-1b |
| 65.Px7d 66.Bx1i+ 67.Px7c+ 68.+Bx7c 69.N-6e 70.+B-5e 71.G-5i 72.P*3g |
| 73.R*3e 74.+B-4d 75.Sx3g 76.P-6d 77.P*7c 78.S-6c 79.R*8a 80.G-5b |
| 81.Rx9a+ 82.+Bx3e 83.Px3e 84.R*3h 85.B*4h 86.Nx6h+ 87.Gx6h 88.Px6e |
| 89.L*5f 90.N*2e 91.Lx5b+ 92.Kx5b 93.S-4f 94.S*3g 95.N*4e 96.Rx4h+ |
| 97.K-6i 98.+R-3i 99.N*5i 100.B*4d 101.G*3d 102.Bx3d 103.Px3d 104.L*6a |
| 105.B*8c 106.G*7a 107.Sx3g 108.Nx3g+109.S*5c 110.Bx5c 111.Nx5c+112.Kx5c |
| 113.+Rx7a 114.K-4d 115.+Rx6a 116.N*6g 117.B*7a 118.L*5c 119.Gx6g 120.S*5h |
| 121.K-7h 122.+Rx5i 123.+Rx6c 124.K-3e 125.G6g-7g 126.S*7i 127.Bx5c+ 128.K-3f |
| 129.Bx6e+ 130.K-2g 131.G-9h 132.S-6h= 133.S*8h 134.+R-6i 135.K-8g 136.Sx7g= |
| 137.Sx7g 138.S-6g+139.G*8h 140.G*7h 141.K-7f 142.+Sx7g 143.Gx7g 144.Gx7g |
| 145.K-7e 146.N*5a 147.+R-7b 148.G*6c 149.+Bx6c 150.Nx6c 151.K-8d 152.B*7f |
| 153.Kx9c 154.Bx6e 155.Px6e 156.G-3a157.K-8b 158.N-7e159.L*2c 160.G-8g |
| 161.Lx2b+ 162.Gx2b 163.+Rx2b 164.Gx9h 165.+Rx2a 166.B*5d 167.S*7b 168.Bx6e |
| 169.G*8c 170.+Rx9i 171.P-2c+ 172.P-4d 173.+P-3b 174.K-3h 175.P-3c+ 176.B-8g+ |
| 177.+Rx1a178.+Bx9f179.K-9a 180.S*7d181.G-9b182.N-6g+183.S*8b 184.G*8c |
| 185.L*8e 186.Gx8b 187.Lx8b+188.G-8h 189.B*7a 190.S*6d 191.G*8d 192.P*2g |
| 193.S*6b 194.S-6c 195.Sx6c+ 196.+Bx6c 197.S*7b 198.+Bx6b 199.Bx6b+ 200.S*5c |
| 201.+B-5b 202.S*6b 203.G*8c 204.L*5a 205.+B-6a 206.P*7a 207.+Lx7a 208.S6dx7c |
| 209.G8dx7c 210.Sx7c 211.Gx7c 212.G*9c 213.Gx9c 214.+Rx9c 215.G*9b 216.+Rx7c |
| 217.S*8b 218.+R-6b 219.L*6c 220.+Rx6a 221.Lx6a+ 222.G*6b 223.+Lx6b 224.Sx6b |
| 225.R*6a 226.Sx7a 227.Rx7a+ 228.L*8a 229.+Rx8a 230.G*6b 231.S-8c+ 232.K-2h |
| 233.+R8ax5a 234.P-1e 235.+Rx6b 236.+Nx4g 237.B*7c 238.L*3g 239.S*2b 240.B*4f |
| 241.Bx4f+ 242.+Nx4f 243.B*8a 244.B*6e 245.+Rx6e 246.+N-3f 247.B*7c 248.P*3a |
| 249.L*1b 250.Px3b 251.S*6c 252.Px3c 253.L*6b 254.P*5h 255. Declares a win. |
| |